

Table of Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	viii
Chapter 1 Introduction to Geography	1
Chapter 2 Prehistory: Beginning Man's Story	17
Chapter 3 The Mission of Israel	43
Chapter 4 The Marvelous Greeks	63
Chapter 5 Eternal Rome	85
Chapter 6 Christianity: A Gift from God	103
Chapter 7 Byzantium and the Rise of Islam	131
Chapter 8 Europe: The Middle Ages	151
Chapter 9 Europe: The Renaissance and Its Consequences	181
Chapter 10 China: The Middle Kingdom	199
Chapter 11 Japan: Land of the Rising Sun	219
Chapter 12 India: World of the Rajas	235
Chapter 13 Africa: The Enduring Continent	257
Chapter 14 Russia: The Third Rome	279
Chapter 15 North America: Land of Opportunity	299
Chapter 16 Latin America: The Sleeping Giant	317
Index	347

Index

A

A.D., 17
Abbot, 128
Abednego, 58
Abelard, 151
Abortion, 111
Abram, 43
Acropolis, 74
Adam and Eve, 18
Adriatic Sea, 85
Africa, 7
Africa, 257
Afro-Asians, 262
Age of Martyrs, 113
Ahaz, King, 54
Akhenaten, 38
Alcibiades, 77
Alexander the Great, 81
Alexander VI, 322
Algebra, 148
Alphabet, 48
Alps, 11
Amalekites, 52
Amazon River, 10, 319
America, 299
Ammonites, 51
Anatomy, 184
Anchorites, 126
Ancient Greece, 63
Andes, 11
Annexation, 313
Anno Domini, 103
Anshan, 59
Antarctica, 6
Anthropologists, 19
Apostles' Creed, the, 117
Apostolic Age, 109
Appalachian Mountains, 301
Appennines, 85
Arabian Desert, 14

Arabian Nights, 147
Aral Sea, 9, 54
Arameans, 51
Archeologists, 19
Archimedes, 82
Archipelago, 200
Arianism, 132
Aristides, 69
Aristotle, 79
Arius, 119
Ark of the Covenant, 52
Arno River, 86
Arctic Ocean, 8, 55
Arthur, King, 161
Asceticism, 122
Ashoka, 250
Ashur, 53, 47
Ashurnasirpal, 53
Asia, 7
Assyria, 53
Atheist, 279
Athena Parthenos, 74
Athens, 65
Atlantic Ocean, 8
Atomic bomb, 233
Attila, 125
Australia, 7
Avicenna, 148
Axis, 5
Axum Kingdom, 267
Ayan conquerors, 239
Aztecs, 324

B

B.C., 17
Babylon, 53
Bangladesh, 235
Bantu, 263
Baptism, 111
Bartolomé de Las Casas, 329

Baruch, Book of, 57
Bathsheba, 52
Battle of Marathon, 71
Bedouin, 46
Belshazzar, 58
Benjamin Franklin, 304
Beowulf, *Beowulf*, 155
Bhagavad Gita, 241
Bishop, 113
Black Death, 178
Black Sea, 7
Boone, Daniel, 304
Brahmins, 242
Brazil, empire of, 342
Bronze Age, 18
Brutus, Lucius Junius, 89
Brutus, Marcus Junius, 95
Buddhism, 223, 244
Bushman, 263
Buttress, 167
Byzantine Empire, 123, 131

C

Caesar, Gaius Julius, 94
Cairo, 31
Calvin, John, 188
Canaan, 44
Canaanites, 48
Canon, 110
Capitalism, 151
Carolingian Renaissance, 153
Carthage, 48, 90
Caspian Sea, 7
Caste structure, 242
Catal Huyuk, 25
Cathedrals, 166
Catholic Church, 107
Caucasus Mountains, 7
Cave paintings, 23
Central Africa, 261

- Central Plains, 319
Cervantes, Miguel de, 192
Charlemagne, 152
China, 15
Ching Dynasty, 213
Chivalry, 152
Christendom, 151
Christendom, fractured, 181
Christian persecution, 97
Christianity, 61, 103
Christians, 110
Ciborium, 175
Cincinnatus, 88
Circumcision, 111
Circus, 92
City of David, 52
City of God, 124
City-states, 65
Civil War, U.S., 314
Civilization, 27
Cleisthenes, 68
Clergy, 129
Climates, 14
Code of Civil Law, 134
Code of Hammurabi, 30
Colonialism, 277
Colosseum, 114
Columbus, Christopher, 321
Communism, 279
Confucian Code, 201
Confucianism, 224
Confucius, 205
Congo River, 261
Conquest of Peru, 331
Constantine, 118
Constantinople, 121
Constantinople, the fall of, 184
Constitutional Congress, 307
Constitutional Convention, 308
Copernicus, Nicolaus, 189
Corinthian, 76
Cortéz, Hernán, 186, 323
Cotton gin, 311
Council of 500, 68
Council of Nicea, 120
Council of Trent, 189
Croesus, 59
Crossing the Rubicon, 94
Crusades, 163
Cuneiform, 28
Cyrus II, 59
Czar, 96
- D**
Daniel, Book of, 58
Danube River, 10
Darius, 70
Dark Ages, 151
David, King, 49
David, son of Jesse, 51
Decembrist Revolution, 294
Decius, Emperor, 98
Deir-el-Bahri, 39
Delian League, 74
Delilah, 50
Demes, 68
Democracy, 66
Deserts, 13
Dharma, 242
Dictator of Rome, 95, 56
Didache, 111
Diego, Juan, 330
Diet, 187
Diocletian, Emperor, 98
Domesday Book, 168
Domini canes, 173
Don Quixote, 193
Dona Anna, 275
Dona Barbara, 275
Donatists, 124
Doric, 76
Draco, 67
Dynasty, 33
- E**
Earth's sphere, 4
East Africa, 259
Ecumenical Council, 119
Edict of Milan, 114
Edomites, 52
Egypt, 31
Electoral College, 308
Elijah, 56
Enlightenment, 305
Equator, 4
Erasmus, Desiderius, 186
Eric the Red, 156
Eriksson, Leif, 156
Essenes, 105
Eucharist, 107
Europe, 7
Eusebius, 113
Evangelists, 105
Excommunicate, 158
Exodus, 44
Ezekiel, Book of, 57
- F**
Fall of Jerusalem, 55
Fall, the, 18
Ferdinand of Aragon, 186
Fertile Crescent, 26
Feudalism, 152, 159
Fief, 159
Florence, 86
Four patriarchates, 131
Frescoes, 184
- G**
Galilee, 44, 103
Galileo Galilei, 190
Games, The, 92
Ganges River, 235
Geb, god of earth, 35
General Santa Anna, 312
Genesis, Book of, 54
Genghis Khan, 210
Geography, 1
Gilgamesh, *Gilgamesh*, 29
Giza, 37
Gladiators, 93
Gnostics, 115
Gobi Desert, 14, 50
God's creation, 1
Golden Age, 74

Goliath, 51
 Gospels, 105
 Gothic architecture, 166
 Great Plains, 13
 Great Pyramid, 31
 Great Schism, 158
 Great Wall, 201
 Greece, 8
 Greek Legacy, 83
 Greenland, 8
 Greenwich, 4
 Guilds, 166
 Gutenberg, Johannes, 185

H

Hagar, 135
 Hagia Sophia, 134
 Haiku, 228
 Hamilcar, 91
 Hamitic people, 31
 Hammurabi, 54
 Han Dynasty, 206
 Hanging Gardens, 55
 Hannibal, 90
 Haran, 44
 Hatshepsut, 38
 Hebrew Scriptures, 109
 Hebrews, 44
 Hegira, 139
 Heian Period, 224
 Hellenes, 64
 Helots, 66
 Henry II, 170
 Henry VIII, King, 188
 Heresies, early Church, 115
 Hermits, 126
 Herod, 104
 Herodians, 104
 Herodotus, 36
 Hidalgo, Padre, 334
 Hieroglyphics, 34
 Himalayas, 11, 235
 Hippocrates, 81
 Hiroshima, 233
 Holy Roman Empire, 154

Holy Spirit, 107
 Homer, 64
Homo Sapiens, 20
 Horatius, 88
 Horus, 35
 House of David, 52

I

Ibises, 36
 Ice, 10
 Ice Age, 10
 Ides of March, 95
 Imhotep, 36
 Imperator, 96
 Incarnation, 103
 India, 15, 235
 Indian classical period, 252
 Indian Ocean, 8
 Indian religions, origins, 243
 Indus River, 235
 Investiture, 163
 Ionia, 69
 Ionic column, 76
 Iranaeus, 110
 Iron Age, 18
 Isabella of Castile, 186
 Ishmael, 135
 Isis, 35
 Islam, 61, 141
 Islam, Golden Age, 145
 Islands, 8
 Israel, 43
 Italy, 8, 85
 Ivan the Great, 286
 Ivan the Terrible, 288

J

Jainism, 245
 Japan, 15, 219
 Jebusites, 52
 Jeremiah, 57
 Jericho, 47
 Jerusalem, 52
 Jesus Christ, 103
 Jihad, 139

Jimmu Tenno, 222
 John the Baptist, 105
 Joseph, House of David, 103
 Joshua, 47
 Josiah, King, 57
 Judaism, 61
 Judas Iscariot, 107
 Judea, 103
 Judges, Book of, 49
 Justice, 194
 Justinian, 134

K

Kaaba, Legend of, 135
 Kadesh-Barnea, 47
 Kaiser, 96
 Kepler, Johannes, 190
 Khemi, 32
 Kings, Book of, 53
 Knights, 160
 Kongo, Kingdom of, 273
 Kshatriyas, 242
 Kublai Khan, 210
 Kush Kingdom, 264
 Kwang Hung, 207

L

Lamentations, Book of, 57
Last Supper, The, 107
 Latin America, 317
 Latitude, 3
 Lenin, 296
 Linear perspective, 183
 Longitude, 3
 Lord of history, 57
 Louisiana Purchase, 310
 Lycurgus, King, 65

M

Machiavelli, Niccolò, 187
 Magi, 60
 Magna Carta, 172
Mahabharata, 241
 Manicheans, 123
 Manlius, 89

- Manna, 46
Manumission, 97
Mao Tse-tung, 217
Map directions, 2
Map legend, 3
Map of Rome, 96
Map scale, 3
Mar Thoma Church, 247
Marriage feast, Cana, 106
Martel, Charles, 145
Martin Luther, 187
Marx, Karl, 295
Mary, Virgin, 103
Mastaba, 36
Matteo Ricci, 212
Mauryan Empire, 247
Maxentius, 119
Mecca, 135
Medieval town, 165
Mediterranean Sea, 9
Mendicant, 173
Mercator Projection, 3
Meritocracy, 202
Meschach, 58
Mexico's agony, 337
Middle Ages, 151
Middle East, 15
Mikado, 222
Ming Dynasty, 211
Mississippi River, 10
Missouri Compromise, 312
Missouri River, 10
Moabites, 51
Modern China, 214
Modern Russia, 297
Modernity, 182
Monarchianism, 115
Mongol invasion, 284
Monotheism, 38
Monsoons, 236
Monte Cassino, 127
Montezuma, 325
Morelos, Jose Maria Teclo, 336
Moses, 45
Mother Teresa, 242
Mount Gilboa, 51
Mt. Aetna, 12
Mt. Everest, 11
Mt. Fujiyama, 12, 219
Mt. Vesuvius, 12
Mughal Empire, 253
Muhammad, 135
Muhammad ibn Musa al-Khwarizmi, 148
Mummy, 36
- N**
Nagasaki, 233
Naples, 86
Napoleon, 293
Nathan, 52
Neanderthal Man, 20
Nebuchadnezzar, 58
Nebuchadnezzar II, 55
Nephythis, 35
New Covenant, 111
New Testament, 109
Nicene Creed, the, 117, 290
Niger River, 261
Nile River, 10, 261
Nirvana, 208
Nomadic, 13
Norseman, 155
North Africa, 259
North America, 7
North Pole, 5
Nut, goddess of the sky, 35,
- O**
Oasis, 15
Oath of Regulus, 92
Obsidian, 12
Oceans, 8
Octavius (Augustus), 96
Odeograms, 202
Odoacer, 125
Ohio River, 174, 303
Oligarchy, 66
Olympic Games, 75
Omar, 144
Oracle of Delphi, 73
Organic materials, 20
Origen, 110
Osiris, 35
Othman, 144
Our Lady of Guadalupe, 330
- P**
Pacific Ocean, 8, 160
Pakistan, 235
Paleontologists, 19
Palestine, 49
Pangaea, 5
Papyrus, 33
Pariahs, 242
Passover, 45
Patriarch, 158
Patrician class, 93
Pearl Harbor, 217
Pelagians, 124
Peloponnesian War, 76
Peninsulas, 8
Pentateuch, 58
Pentecost, 108
Pericles, 73
Perry, Matthew C., Commodore, 231
Persia, 59
Peter the Great, 291
Peter, Apostle, 106
Peter's first sermon, 108
Pharaoh, 33
Pharisees, 105
Pheidippides, 71
Phenomena, 182
Phidias, 74
Philistines, 48
Phoenicians, 48
Pisa, 86
Plains, 12
Plateaus, 13
Plato, 79
Plebeians, 87
Po River, 86
Polar zones, 14
Polytheistic, 38

Pope, 112
 Prehistory, 18
 Prester John, 268
 Prime meridian, 4
 Prophets, 56
 Protestants, 187
 Punic Wars, 90
 Pygmies, 263

Q

Qin Dynasty, 204
 Quadrivium, 176
 Queen of Sheba, 267
 Qur'an, 140

R

Ra, 34
 Radiocarbon dating, 19
 Raja, 240
 Ramadan, 142
 Ramses, 39
 Ramses II, 39
 Ratification, 307
 Rawlinson, Henry, 28
 Reading maps, 2
 Recant, 187
 Recorded history, 18
 Regent, 209
 Rehoboam, 53
 Remus, 87
 Renaissance, 151, 183
 Republicanism, 305
 Rhine River, 10
 Rivers, 10
 Robin Hood, 171
 Robinson Projection, 3
 Rockies, 11
 Roman coin, 85
 Roman Empire, 97
 Roman Republic, 87
 Romanesque architecture, 166
 Romanovs' dynasty, 289
 Rome, 85
 Rome, decline of, 99
 Rome, legacy of, 100

Romulus, 87
 Ronin, 228
 Rosetta Stone, 35
 Russia, 279

S

Sacred geese, 89
 Sadducees, 104
 Sahara, 259
 Sahara Desert, 14
 Samson, 49
 Samurai, 228
 Sarai, 43
 Sarcophagus, 40
 Sargon, 30
 Saul, Paul, 109
 Saul, son of Kish, 51
 Savannahs, 13
 Scheherazade, 147
 Scimitars, 267
 Scotus, John Duns, 151
 Sea of Galilee, 9
 Seas, 8
 Secularism, 182, 196
 Seder, 44
 Segregation, 315
 Senate, 87
 Septimus Severus, 97
 Septuagint, 122
 Serf, 159
 Set, 35
 Seven Wonders, 75
 Shaduf, 32
 Shakespeare, William, 193
 Shang Dynasty, 203
 Sharach, 58
 Shinto, 224
 Shogun, 227
 Shogunate period, 227
 Sicily, 85
 Silk Road, 201
 Sinai, 45
 Sinai Peninsula, 46
 Slave trade, 272
 Slavery, 97

Socrates, 79
 Solomon, 52
 Solon, 67
 Song Dynasty, 209
Song of Roland, The, 154
 South America, 7
 South Pole, 5
 Southern Africa, 261
 Southwestern Desert, 14
 Sparta, 65
 Sphinx, 31
 SPQR, 87
 Sri Lanka, 235
 St. Albert the Great, 151
 St. Ambrose, 123
 St. Anthony of Egypt, 126
 St. Athanasius, 120, 131
 St. Augustine, 122
 St. Augustine of Canterbury, 129
 St. Augustine, bishop, 118
 St. Basil, 131
 St. Basil Cathedral, 279
 St. Bede, 128
 St. Benedict, 127
 St. Benedict, Rule of, 127
 St. Clare, 175
 St. Cyril, 283
 St. Dominic, 172
 St. Eustochium, 122
 St. Francis of Assisi, 151
 St. Francis Solano, 332
 St. Francis Xavier, 230
 St. Gregory of Nazianzus, 131
 St. Gregory of Nissa, 131
 St. Gregory the Great, Pope, 128
 St. Gregory VII, Pope, 162
 St. Helena, 118
 St. Jerome, 121
 St. John Capistrano, 185
 St. John Chrysostom, 133
 St. Methodius, 283
 St. Monica, 122
 St. Patrick, 126
 St. Paul Miki, 230
 St. Paula, 122

St. Peter's Basilica, 112
St. Sergius, 284
St. Thomas Aquinas, 177
St. Thomas Becket, 170
St. Thomas More, 186
Stalin, 297
Stephen, martyr, 109
Steppes, 13
Stigmata, 175
Stone Age, 18
Succession, 168
Sudanic civilization, 269
Sumer, 27
Sun Yat-sen, 216
Sundras, 242
Suras, 140
Syllabary, 223
Synagogue, 60

T

Taipeng Rebellion, 214
Tang Dynasty, 208
Tarquinis, 89
Tectonics, 5
Temperate zones, 14
Ten Commandments, 46
Tenant farmer, 159
Tertullian, 110
Theistic, 38, 290
Themistocles, 73
Theodosius, Emperor, 134
Thermopylae, 72
Thirteen colonies, 301

Thutmose IV, 39
Tiber River, 86
Tiglath-Pileser, 53
Tigris River, 53
Tokugawa, 231
Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 230
Treatise, 177
Treaty of Ghent, 307
Treaty of Verdun, 154
Trivium, 176
Trojan War, 64
Tropic of Cancer, 14
Tropic of Capricorn, 14
Tropics, 14
True God, 27
Turkey, 25
Tut, King, 40
Tutankhamen, 40
Twelve Tribes of Israel, 48
Typhoons, 220

U

United States, 299
University, 176
Ural Mountains, 7
Uriah, 52

V

Volcanoes, 11
Vladimir of Kiev, 283
Valerian, 114
Vasihyas, 242
Vassal, 159

Vedas, 240
Vesuvius, 85
Vibia Perpetua, 115
Visigoths, 125
Vulgate, 122

W

West Africa, 259
William the Conqueror, 167

X

Xenophon, 78

Y

Yangtze River, 10, 200
Yellow River, 199
Yoritomo, Minamoto, 226
Yuan dynasty, 210

Z

Zambezi River, 261
Zealots, 104
Zebulon, 48
Zen Buddhism, 227
Zhou Dynasty, 204
Ziggurats, 27
Zoroastrianism, 60